

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Nduku Ward,
Mubi-South LGA

2019-2024





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Grace and Hope Youth
Foundation



Child Protection and Peer Learning
Initiative

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OUR VISION

Our collective vision for Nduku ward is to become a Local Government Area, have improved social and economic infrastructures, good access roads, constant electric power supply that will create more opportunities for our youths, availability of healthcare facilities, higher institution and modern markets. We hope that respectable Politicians from our ward will occupy the positions of Governor and President sometime in the future and be able to attract investors to build more companies in our communities.



MESSAGE FROM THE VILLAGE HEAD



ARDO HAZIEL

Nduku is one of the wards in Mubi South that is known for its peaceful coexistence for decades. I grew up in Kaftara and I have been in the leadership position for the past 14 years since the death of my father.

The majority of the community people in Nduku are Gude and Nzanyi, tribes. We have a high level of respect and love for our culture especially our cultural dance which is quite a unique one. My childhood memory is something I love to talk about simply because we didn't have schools and health clinics in the communities during our time but today, the Government has provided some of these infrastructures. Many of our children now have the opportunity to be educated and people within the community can have access to basic healthcare.

Now we understand the roles we can play in the development of our ward. Through oneness and togetherness, we can achieve our objectives and promote unity among community leaders and followers. Maiha Local Government Area is a testament to the good works of GIZ, therefore we hope to experience even greater outcomes. My profound gratitude to the European Union, the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development for taking an interest and providing resources to educate my people on sustainable development and to GIZ for organizing the process.



A FACILITATOR PROVIDES CLARIFICATION
DURING A GROUP EXERCISE



A GROUP NOTE TAKER TRANSFERS FINDINGS
FROM HIS GROUP TO CARDBOARD PAPER



A CROSS SECTION OF MALE PARTICIPANTS
DURING THE SESSION

ABOUT THIS PLAN

Nduka ward is part of Mubi-South LGA. It is one of the 7 Local Government Areas of Adamawa State that was affected by the Boko Haram insurgency in 2014. Apart from the destruction of physical infrastructures such as schools, water points, health centers etc. in the Local Government Area, people were killed, displaced and many others fled for safety. The physical and psychological trauma experienced during this time requires concerted efforts for the victims' full recovery.

Against this background, the Local Government and the traditional leaders of Mubi South LGA have put the reconstruction and long-term development based on the needs of the local population as their priority. With the support of the GIZ programme "Support to Strengthening Resilience in North-East Nigeria" (funded by the European Union and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development), the Community Development Planning (CDP) process was implemented. The purpose was to bring together various community actors, vulnerable groups, women and men of different ages and socio-economic backgrounds together at ward level to plan for the development of their communities through a participatory bottom-up process.

The CDP process has provided the opportunity for community stakeholders to come together under one umbrella to discuss and analyze their livelihoods, problems, causes, strategies and potentials solutions. It is a process where members of a community are active participants in their problem identification, analysis of developmental issues affecting them and brainstorming on solutions to solve the problems. This is done while putting the peculiarity of their communities at the center of all the efforts.

While stakeholder sensitization, ward analysis and community mobilization played a crucial role in the CDP process, the Community Development Planning Session itself is the heart of the process. This 4-day session is akin to the village/town meetings where members of the community come together to discuss issues that affect their development and plan activities to overcome those development gaps. The major objectives of the CDP sessions are:



A MALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A
PRESENTATION IN PLENARY

- To provide an opportunity for different socio-economic groups to discuss and analyse their livelihoods, including problems, causes, strategies and potentials within the community that could help them solve these problems
- To build people's capacity to participate more actively in development issues affecting them as individuals and their community as a whole
- To create a platform, where the people can discuss with their political and traditional leaders
- To identify and prioritize the needs of the community

Participants of the CDP session were carefully selected cutting across all demographics and socio-economic groups within the ward including vulnerable groups such as IDP, persons living with disability and orphaned children.

The CDP session was facilitated by the Governance Component of GIZ's Resilience Programme and their Civil Society Organisation (CSO) partners: Clear View Integrity Foundation (CVIF) and Grace & Hope Youth Foundation (GHYF), Child Protection and Peer Learning Initiative (CPPLI), Goggoji Zumunchi Development Initiative (GZDI), Zireenza Support

Foundation (ZSF) together with other members of the CDP team such as state/local government officials as well as traditional leaders who supported and guided the process.

The tangible results of the Nduku ward CDP process and especially the CDP session is this Ward Development Plan. The Plan and its content were validated by the representatives of the Nduku ward.



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A SUBMISSION IN PLENARY



VILLAGE HEAD OF NDUKU, ARDO HAZIEL GIVING HIS OPENING REMARKS ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE SESSION



A CROSS SECTION OF PARTICIPANTS DURING THE MARKET SESSION

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: KEY FINDINGS

Our Community Development Planning session took place from the 19th – 22nd August 2019 in Kagii primary school Nduku ward, Mubi South Local Government Area, Adamawa State. The session comprised various members of the community which was irrespective of religion, ethnicity or gender. It enlightened us on the need for communal effort to achieve our goals and objectives which ultimately is sustainable development.

We have a collective vision that includes becoming a Local Government Area, having better social and economic infrastructures, accessible road network, stable and constant electric power supply, availability of healthcare facilities and higher institutions. Our resources include: Domestic animals, Arable land, Economic trees, Rocks, People, Markets, Rivers, and Farm produce such as Maize, Beans, Sweet Potatoes, Guinea Corn, Tomatoes, Pepper and Vegetables.

We face certain problems and challenges such as high rate of drug abuse among our teeming

youths, fewer enrolment of girls into school, widows and orphan are being abused, some community leaders use their authority to obtain lands and take ownership from other members of the community, lack portable drinking water, lack of disposable refuse sites, high level of armed robbery attacks, high rate of kidnapping, the conflict between farmers and herdsman, inadequate fertilizer supply, lack of support for local farmers by the government, lack of good road network to make transportation of farm produce easy, high rate of unemployment amongst our youths and women, un-availability of GSM network service, lack of constant electric power supply, lack of start-up capital for small business owners, inadequately trained health personnel in health clinics, insufficient medical equipment and lack of qualified teachers in public schools. Others include lack of educational materials, lack of public schools in Kwandlang and Kremadko which increases the number of “out of school children” in the communities.



A DRAMA GROUP PRESENTS A PLAY-LET TO DEPICT THE ESSENCE OF THE SESSIONS



GROUP WORK FOR A MIXED GROUP IN PROGRESS

NDUKU WARD AT A GLANCE

- In Nduku ward, we have 2 Ward Heads and 17 Village Heads
- There are 17 villages in Nduku ward namely: Kaftara, Kwadlang, Wudunza A, Wudunza B, Lafakin, Kiremadko, Gidam, Gidan Tsaranyi, Girdaha, Beta, Beta-Dangari, Mirzizi, Aiwa Ngleta, Aiwa Pella, Bajabure, Bahuig and Nduku.
- The different ethnic groups in Nduku ward are: Gude, Nzanyi, Fulani, - Hausa Higgi, Kilba, and Mafa
- The major languages spoken are Gude, Hausa, Nzanyi and Fulfulde
- The most urgent needs of Nduku ward are potable drinking water for domestic activities, improved in economy and security

THIS IS OUR WARD*

Nduku ward is one of the political wards in Mubi South Local Government Area of Adamawa State, Nigeria.

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Nduku ward is located in Mubi South LGA of Adamawa state. It shares a geographic boundary with Maiha local government from the west and the Cameroon Republic from the south. Most of the inhabitants of Nduku ward are returnees from host communities. There are 17 villages in Nduku ward based on the ward analysis report. The geographical nature of the ward is mountainous especially communities like Kaftara, Kremadko, Tsaranyi and Beta-Dangari.

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Our ward was also affected by the Boko Haram insurgency resulting in many Internally Displaced Persons living in our communities but today many of them have returned to their various origins because the situation has improved. There are three (3) ethnic groups in Nduku ward namely: Gude, Nzanyi and Fulfulde and the major language spoken is Gude. Other languages include Hausa, Ffulde, Nzanyi, Margi, Mafa, and Higgi. The religions that are widely practiced across the ward are Islam and Christianity.

ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Crop farming is the major economic activity of our people which serves as our main source of income. The major types of crops cultivated are Beans, Maize corn, Groundnut and Guinea corn respectively. We also engage in the rearing of livestock such as Cattle, Birds and other local poultry Chickens. Our market days are Tuesdays and Wednesdays.

Typically, the jobs our men do are crop farming and animal rearing while our women engage in the selling of Akara, cap knitting, Groundnut oil extraction, farming and tailoring.

OUR VALUES

Respect for traditional, political and religious leaders, the elderly especially from the youths, hospitality, communal labour, honesty and hard work in addition to sharing gifts and love for our culture are some of our shared values we adhere to in the ward.



A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A PRESENTATION IN PLENARY

OUR STRENGTH

As a community, we have come to realise that our ward has a valuable natural, economic, social and human resources. Our resources in the ward are reflected in the lists below.

Natural Resources	Location
Farmland	Gidan Tsaranyi, Wudiza, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Bajabure, Ndabatsara, Lafakin, Beta and Kremadko
Water stream	Gidan Tsaranyi, Wudiza, Kwdlan, Aiwa, Girdaha, Pella, Kaftara
Madrid tree	Gidan Tsaranyi
Mango trees	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari , Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi, Bajabure,Dabasara, Lafakin
Sand for building	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi, Bajabure, Gidam, Kwadlangn
Stones for building	Gidan Tsaranyi, Wudiza, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi,Dabasara, Gidam, Kwadlangn
Clay soil	Gidan Tsaranyi And Wudiza, Kaftara, Ngleta, Lafakin
Crystal soda	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Banana tree	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Lime tree	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Black plum	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara,
Rivers	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Bajabure

Economic Resources	Location
Cow, sheep, goat	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Gidam, Kwadulan
Market	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Mizizi
Grinding machines	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi, Lafakin
Sewing machine	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Mizizi
Hand sewn cap/ traditional attire	Gidan Tsaranyi,Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Gidam, Kwadulan
Petty trading	Gidan Tsaranyi Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Baobab tree	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Shea butter tree	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Desert date (soapberry)	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Mahogany seed oil	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Dorawa	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Deleb palm	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
The farm produces: Maize, Beans, Sweet Potatoes, Guinea Corn, Tomatoes, Pepper	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Gidan Tsaranyi Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig,Gidam, Kwadulan

Human Resources	Locations
Civil servant	Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig.
Ph.D. holders	Gidan Tsaranyi
Imams	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Pastors	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Hunters	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Pella,Ngleta, Gidam, Kwadulan
Vigilante	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Drivers	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Mizizi, Bajabure, Dabasara, Lafakin
Farmers	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig
Teachers	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Bajabure, Dabasara, Lafakin, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Gidam, Kwadulan
Health personal	Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi,Lafakin
Blacksmith	
	Kaftara, Girdaha, Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ayuwa, Ngleta, Pella, Mizizi,Lafakin, Gidam, Kwadulan
Tailors	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig,Mizizi, Lafakin, Bajabure, Dabasara
Carpenters	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari, Ngleta
Bricks layers	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Butchers	Beta, Kre-Madko, Dangari
Mechanics	Ngleta
Politicians	Mizizi, Ngleta
Women hairdresserr	Lafakin, Bajabure, Dabasara

Social Resources	Location
Schools	Gidan Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Girdaha, Bahuig, Mizizi,Bajabure, Lafankin
Wells	Gidan Tsaranyi
Borehole	Kaftara, Gidan Tsaranyi ,Bajabure, Dabasarada, Lafankin
Motor park	Gidan Tsaranyi
Church	Gidan Tsaranyin, Mizizi, Lafakin
Mosques	Gidan Tsaranyi, Mizizi, Bajabure, Dabasara, Lafakin
Hospital	Kaftara, Lafakin , Kwadulan
Football pitch	Mizizi, Bajabure, Lafakin
Houses	Gidam, Kwadulan
Vehicles	Gidam, Kwadulan

OUR CHALLENGES

Despite the rich resources, our development faces challenges which include all sectors and areas in our ward.

Water and Sanitation

- Lack of potable water in all Nduku ward
- Lack of disposable refuse points in Nduku ward.
- Lack of restroom or toilet in public places in Nduku ward
- Nonfunctioning of existing boreholes in Bajabure, Girdaha, Aiwa and Kwadlang

Security

- High level of armed robbery attack in Tsaranyi, Beta, Nduku, Kaftara
- High level of kidnapping in Nduku ward
- Conflict between farmers and herdsmen in Nduku ward

Social Protection

- High rate of drug abuse in Nduku
- Less enrolment of girls into school in Nduku ward
- Inadequate care for widows and orphans in Nduku ward
- Some leaders use their power to claim and take over land belonging to people in Nduku ward

Agriculture and Food Security

- Inadequate fertilizer supply at Nduku ward.
- Inadequate modern farm implements in Nduku ward
- Lack of support to local farmers in Nduku ward

Economy

- Lack of good access roads in all communities of Nduku ward
- Lack of employment opportunities for youths in Nduku ward
- Non-availability of GSM network service in Nduku ward
- Lack of electricity supply in Nduku ward
- Lack of funds or capital from business people in the whole ward.
- Lack of bridge and culverts in Beta, Lafakin, Bajabure, Kagii

Health

- Inadequately trained health personnel in Aiwa dispensary, Kaftara dispensary, Beta dispensary, Kagii PHC, Tsranyi dispensary
- Insufficient medical equipment in Nduku health centers.
- Lack of health clinic in Dabatsara, Kremadko
- Lack of housing for health workers in Aiwa, Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Beta, Kagii.
- Insufficient drug supply in health clinics of Nduku ward.

Education

- Inadequate qualified teachers in Nduku ward
- Insufficient educational materials and school equipment in Nduku ward
- Insufficient classrooms in Kaftara, Wudunza, Girdaha, Tsaranyi, Betta
- Lack of public school in Kwandlang, Kremadko

THIS IS OUR DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND CAUSES, SOLUTIONS AND ACTIVITIES

To better understand our development needs, we collected, discussed and prioritised the problems in the ward that need our urgent attention. The tables below show the prioritization of problem sectors that came out of our internal voting process which was conducted first in different gender and age groups and then in the plenary of the CDP Session.

The problems identified were clustered in 7 major thematic sectors. These sectors are:

- i. Water and Sanitation
- ii. Economy
- iii. Agriculture and Food Security
- iv. Education
- v. Security
- vi. Health
- vii. Social Protection

The tables below show the prioritization of our needs according to votes which were conducted first according to gender and age groups and then age in a plenary discussion.

A. TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF VOTING BY AGE GRADES					
	MALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)			FEMALE VOTES BY AGE GRADES (YEARS)	
	15-35	36-60	≥ 61	15-40	≥ 41
Education	14	2	2	10	2
Security	0	8	1	7	14
Health	3	5	5	10	6
Economy	7	10	21	24	12
Social Protection	1	0	0	0	0
Agriculture and Food Security	13	5	3	2	6
Water and Sanitation	31	21	16	22	24
Total	69	51	49	75	57

B. RESULT OF VOTING BY ALL PARTICIPANTS AT PLENARY			
	VOTES	%	RANK
Security	134	38.62	1st
Health	80	23.05	2nd
Water and Sanitation	47	13.54	3rd
Economy	33	9.51	4th
Education	25	7.20	5th
Agriculture and Food Security	16	4.61	6th
Social Protection	12	3.46	7th

Following the prioritization of our problems and needs, we sat together and analysed the causes of these problems. Out of the causes, we were able to identify possible solutions to these problems and proposed activities, how to tackle them. Our recommendations address us as private community members, but also our leaders and political institutions.

In the tables below, you will find a summary of our discussions





*Every participant got 3 stones and was free to distribute these stones on the identified problems within their respective sector in order to emphasize the participant’s prioritization.


WATER AND SANITATION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of potable water in the whole ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Drying of riversLack of deeply dug boreholes and spoiled boreholes are not repaired.Poor maintenance practices	Install more dams in the community	Community people should raise funds for the construction of dams WPSC/Community leaders should lobby government and NGO’s to construct dams
	Construct enough borehole in the community	WPSC/Community leaders should lobby through their Councillors and other political representatives to mobilize funds for the construction of dams and boreholes Community elite should support and drill a borehole for the community Community leaders and WPSC should lobby NGOs to construct a reservoir dam for the community
Lack of refuse dump sites in Nduku, work Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Neglect from communityLack of space for dumping refuseLack of assistance from the government	Create awareness raising	Traditional/Religious leaders should create awareness on the importance of environmental hygiene
	Provision of refuse disposal point	Community members should allocate a space where refuse can be dumped Local government should facilitate the provision of containers for refuse dumping
	Government should support communities	The traditional and political representative should lobby through the local government to assist with garbage containers
Lack of restroom or public toilets in Nduku Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High rate of poverty in the community.Lack of public toilet in the communitiesLack of knowledge on the importance of toilet in the communities	Provide employment opportunities in the community	WPSC should mobilize funds to finance vocational programmes in our community WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby the governments/NGOs for the establishment of skills acquisition centres and other empowerment programme


PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
	Provide enough public toilet for the communities					Community members should be encouraged to build toilets in their homes		
						Religions leaders should mobilize their followers to build toilets in their places of worship		
						Leaders should mobilize local funds for building toilets in the community market		
	Create more awareness of the importance of the toilet					Community leaders should liaise with land and surveyors to ensure every public place have a toilet		
						Our religious leaders should encourage their followers about the importance of public toilets for our community members		
						Our community leaders should liaise with Adamawa health care in the Local Government for the promotion of awareness on the importance of building public toilet		


PROBLEMS & CAUSES			SOLUTIONS			ACTION POINT		
Lack of boreholes in so many communities in Nassarawo ward	Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of fundsThe community did not requestThe problem of bedrocks in the community		Provide funds			Encourage collective community supervision and care.		
						The community should lobby government and relevant organizations for funds		
						Mobilize local community funds		
						The community should lobby government and relevant agencies for boreholes		
			The community should request to the government			The community should lobby good-spirited individuals and organizations		
			Consult experts on boreholes drilling			The community should lobby for experts from governments and organizations		
						Mobilize enough funds from institutions and community members for the financing of the drilling of the boreholes		


ECONOMY SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of good access road Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of assistance from local governmentLack of unity among the community membersLack of patriotism among the community members	Assist the communities	Our community and political leaders should lobby the government to build good accessible roads in our community Our members of the house should forward complaints to the State Government to build more roads in our community
	Promote and encourage unity in the community	Regular meetings and associations will be promoted by our community leaders in all our communities
	Encourage and promote patriotism in our community	Our traditional leaders and religious leaders should promote awareness of being patriotic in the community
High rate of unemployment among the youths in Nduku Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of economy empowerment by the governmentLack of funds in the communityLack of skill acquisition centre	Ensure enough funds are available in the communities	Political leaders should encourage and lobby the government to create more job opportunities
	More efforts to provide fund support from the government	Influential ones in the community should mobilise funds to support youths in the communities Government should be contacted at the Local Government level to assist in providing loans to the youths with zero interest rates
	Improving skills acquisition centre	Our political leaders should work on the promotion of apprenticeship programmes in the communities by liaising with the relevant government agency Traditional leaders should mobilize local funds for building skills centres in our communities Influential people should support and encourage the building of skills centres in the community


		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Lack of electric power supply in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Corrupt government.Lack of spokesperson for the communityLack of patriotism in the community	Ensure corruption on electric power is stopped	Community leaders should encourage the government to punish and monitor any corruption cases with the collaboration of the EFCC
	Encourage the appointment of spokesperson for the community	Our traditional leaders and political leaders should encourage the effort of follow up and lobbying through the government.
	Encourage and promote patriotism in our community	Our traditional leaders and religious leaders should promote community awareness on being patriotic
Lack of capital from business people in the whole ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High number of debt by partnersLack of funds from the government in the communityHigh rate robbery on our way to market	People should reduce the frequency of debt	Traders should not offer credit to debtors
	Encourage fund support from the government	Government should provide loans to business people without interest
	Well trained security personnel should provide security in the community	Community leaders should liaise with police security regarding any suspicious activities Our economy actors should request security personnel to be deployed to our community with local security personnel such as Hunters, Vigilante, etc


SECURITY SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
High rate of kidnapping in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High rate of poverty in the communityInadequate security in the communitySelfishness among the community members	Provide employment opportunity for the community members	Government should assist with funds to support small businesses in the community The community should lobby local government for small business and employment for the community members The influential in the community should assist the less privileged in the community	
	Provide enough security in the community	The community should lobby the government for the deployment of more security men to our community Community leaders should encourage and promote community members to be more vigilant for any suspicious activity	
	Discourage selfishness among community members	Religious leaders should also promote awareness against selfishness Community members should create occupations and jobs	
Conflict between farmers and herdsmen in Nduku Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of grazing lands in the communitiesLack of animal path in the communitiesHerdsmen are always on the move with no specific location	Avoid accumulating more land and bush provided for grazing in the community	Farmers should not occupy all the lands during the rainy season Community leaders should persuade community members to volunteer their land for animals grazing	
	Provide animal path	Community leaders should encourage farmers to volunteer and open animal path for grazing in our communities Community leaders should liaise with authorities to ensure all animal paths are preserved	
	Encourage the settlement of herdsmen	Government should bring policy, law and regulation for the headsmen	


			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
		Government should provide more support to the herdsmen	
High level of robbery in Nduku ward Due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Possession of guns by people in position.Inadequate security in the communityLack of job opportunities in the community	Security should bring gun control policy	Government should impose strict laws on gun control and seize guns from people Our community leaders should encourage community members to be more vigilant in the communities	
	Provide enough security in the community	The community should lobby the government to deploy more security personnel to our community Our community leaders should deploy local security personnel such as Hunters, Vigilante, etc. in our communities	
	Provide enough job to our community	Community leaders will encourage and lobby the government and private sector to initiate small businesses in our communities Community leaders should encourage different occupations like farming, trading, etc.	


HEALTH SECTOR 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Insufficient drug supply in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of spokesperson in our communityCorruption of government actorsHealth workers are being paid late	The community should assign a spokesperson for the communities	Community leaders should establish a committee that will lobby the government for the supply of drugs in our health clinics The hospital committee should forward their complaints to the government for the provision of adequate drugs for our community Health facilities
	Ensure corruption is stopped	Government should punish anyone engaged in corrupt practices in the community Religious leaders should engage and promote awareness of the effects of corruption in our communities
	Pay health workers on time	Community leaders should establish a lobbying committee to lobby the government to pay health workers on time
Insufficient equipment/ facilities in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of records from health workersPoor management by health workersLack of assistance from the government	Encourage good record system in the clinics	Community people should mobilise and lobby for funds to manage our community clinic Community leaders should report any problems to the supervisor Community members should establish a supervisory committee
	Effective management from health workers in the community	Ward development committees and Community leaders to keep a close monitoring on health personnel for effective management Community leaders should forward their complaints to the supervisor when appointed by the Ministry of Health

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
	Government should provide more assistance to the communities	The community should mobilise funds and donate the money for the purchase of hospital equipment
Lack of professional health workers in Nduku health centres Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The staffs are not paid earlyGovernment are not sending staffs from time to time to increase their knowledgeCorruption of government actors	Government should pay salary in time	Health workers should cooperate and forward complaints about late payment
	Send more staffs to increase knowledge	Community leaders should encourage parents to send their children to medical school Community leaders/members should lobby for the employment of more qualified teachers
	Ensure corruption is stopped	Community leaders should liaise with EFFC in reporting corruption cases
Lack of clinic in Kremadko, Bajabure and Kwadlang Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of follow-up committee in the communityLack of spokesperson in the communityLack of unity among the communities	Provide health clinics where necessary	Traditional leaders delegate committees to lobby the government to provide our community with sufficient hospitals
	Encourage the establishment of spokesperson for the community	Community leaders should create awareness on the importance of forming a spokesperson in the communities
	Promote and encourage unity in the community	Traditional/religious leaders should encourage and promote unity among members through sensitization

AGRICULTURE 		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
Inadequate supply of fertilizer in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High case of poverty in the communityLack of effective follow up by WPSC.Lack of patriotism among the community members	Promote activities towards the eradication of poverty in the communities	Follow up committee should be established in the community for lobbying the government to provide fertilizers at a subsidized rate Traditional leaders and political representative should lobby the government for funds to support farmers
	Establish follow up committees	WPSC/Traditional leaders should lobby government through farmers association on the need to provide adequate fertilizer for farmers
	Promote patriotism and unity among the community	Our community leaders should promote and provide an avenue for community awareness on patriotism and unity (through seminars, workshops, etc.)
Lack of finance for farmers in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of knowledge regarding the importance of farming in the communitiesLack of spokesperson in the communityLack of employment in the communities	Promote knowledge of modern farming in the communities	Regular meetings and associations should be promoted by our community leaders on the importance of farming in all our communities WPSC should lobby the government for support on modern farming
	Establish and train follow up committees	Traditional/Political leaders should assign a supervisory committee to lobby government and organizations for financial assistance to our community
	Create training centres for farmers	WPSC and community leaders should lobby the government and NGOs for workshops and seminars on innovation and creativity NGOs should assist in providing funds for farmers
Inadequacy of farm implements in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of assistance from the government	Assist farmers with modern farm implements	The committee should lobby the government to support farmers with farm implements WPSC and traditional/political leaders should lobby the government through local government chairman to improve the Agriculture sector

		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of financial empowerment in the communitiesHigh cost of farm implements	Mobilize funds	WPSC and traditional leaders should lobby the government through the Ministry of Agriculture to provide tractors to our community WPSC should mobilize funds from the community members
	Government should subsidize the prices of farm implements	The community and WPSC should lobby the government to sell farm implements at affordable prices

EDUCATION SECTOR			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Insufficient qualified teachers In all public schools of Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Employment of unqualified teachers by the governmentLack of training of existing teachersLack of teachers training school	Government should ensure they employ qualified teachers in our communities.	ADSUBEB and L.G.E.A should encourage proper procedures for appointing teachers in our communities ADSUBEB should promote workshop training for a better understanding of teachers	
	Train the existing teachers	ASUBEB and PPSMB should follow due process when recruiting and maintain regular training for teachers	
	Promote teachers training	Headmaster should report to ADSUBEB about the punctuality of their teachers	
Insufficient classrooms in Kaftara, Beta, Tsaranyi, Aiwa, Bajabure primary schools Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">The problem of few children in attendanceLack of proper management by school authorities.A limited number of children enrolment in schools	Parents should encourage children to make an effort to come to school	ASUBEB should support the feeding of primary school Community leaders should promote and encourage parents to send their children to school Teachers should monitor the attendance of each student	
	Encourage proper school management by the government	PTA should encourage and lobby ASUBEB to build more classroom in schools	
	Encourage the enrolment of children into school	PTA should organise meetings and encourage parents to enrol their children in school	
Lack of public school in kwandlang, kremadko Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among the community membersLack of government assistanceImproper allocation of resources.	People should be united	Traditional/ religious leaders should encourage and promote unity amongst the people Our community leaders should promote and provide an avenue for community awareness on unity and tolerance	
	Government should provide necessary assistance	PTA should lobby the government for more schools in our communities PTA committee should lobby the ASUBEB for more school	

			
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT	
Inadequate school facilities in Aiwa, Tsaranyi, Kaftara, Beta, Bajabure Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Insufficient supply of school facilities by governmentLack of assistance from the government	Government should provide school facilities in our community	Communities and PTA should lobby the government (Fed, State and Local) to build schools.	
	Assist in our community schools	PTA and the community should mobilise funds for school facilities PTA committee should lobby the government to provide more support to the education sector	

SOCIAL PROTECTION		
PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
High rate of drug abuse among the youths in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Bad parental care.High rate of thugs in the communityLack of job opportunities in the communities	Children should be given good parental care and discipline	WPSC/traditional leaders should promote awareness of positive parenting skills Parents should engage and put more efforts to ensure proper home training in our community
	Strengthen the local security vigilantes	Community leaders should establish and strengthen the local security vigilante groups and provide stipends to sustain them Community leaders should carry all members of the community along
	Provide job opportunities in the community	WPSC and community leaders should lobby through the NGOs for the creation of job empowerment programmes Government should create jobs for youths to be self-reliant
Limited Freedom of Girl-Child Education in Tsaranyi, Bajabure, Kaftara Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">High rate of illiteracy in the communityPeer group influence among girls in schoolParents preferring sending children for hawking rather than school in the communities	Create awareness on the importance of women's education	Community leaders should enlighten and encourage parent on the importance of girl child education Religious and traditional leaders should preach to people on the importance of girl child education
	Discourage unhealthy girl associations and influential activities in school	Promote awareness and encourage parents to monitor their girls at school
	Parents should stop sending their children for hawking	Parents should carry out family responsibility and assist with their financial expenses
Denial of resource and opportunity to women, Orphan and widow in Nduku, Aiwa, Bajabure, Gidama, Kaftara, wudinza Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of unity among community members	Promote unity and tolerance among community members	Our community leaders should promote interactions such as football matches among our community members to promote unity in our community
	Assist communities	Our community leaders should sensitize their members on hospitality



PROBLEMS & CAUSES	SOLUTIONS	ACTION POINT
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of assistance by the governmentLack of generosity among community members	Promote generosity and increase spending towards community needs	Community traditional and religious leaders should promote generosity and spending on the needy in our communities
Community leaders indiscriminately obtain lands belonging to the people in Nduku ward Due to <ul style="list-style-type: none">Lack of justice and fairness in the leadershipGreedCommunity leaders did not value their followers in the community	Promote justice and fairness in the community	Community leaders should promote the spirit of justice and fairness amongst our community members through awareness
	Discourage greediness	Religious leaders should promote community awareness against the greed that can encourage leaders to take over lands belonging to members of our community.
	Community leaders should value and respect their followers	Community leaders should promote avenues for interactions with community members to plan development in our community





A FEMALE PARTICIPANT MAKES A CONTRIBUTION IN PLENARY



MALE PARTICIPANTS VOTE DURING PLENARY RANKING



A MIXED GROUP DELIBERATE DURING A GROUP EXERCISE

THIS IS HOW WE FOLLOW UP

At the end of the first-ever CDP session in Nduka ward, a follow-up Committee comprising 26 representatives from each of the 16 villages within the ward was established. Also appointed by us was a committee Chairperson and Secretary. Functions of the Ward Project Supervisory Committee (WPSC) include:

- The committee will provide support to their wards and be available to their communities whenever necessary

- The committee will meet with government agencies & development partners to discuss further modalities on the development within the ward
- To report back to their respective community on the progress or otherwise of project activities and updating the community on the issues discussed at the various meetings held with development partners

BELOW IS THE LIST OF THE WARD SUPPORT COMMITTEE (WSC)

NAME	GENDER	VILLAGE/AREA	PHONE NUMBER
EDWIN EMMANUEL	M	KAFTARA	08163512102
EGLA NDAFETE	F	KAFTARA	08122274016
USMAN HAMIDU	M	KWADLANG	08025029927
HAUWA ABDU	F	KWADLANG	09026004829
FADIMATU UMARU	F	WUDUNZA A	07080244348
ABDUL NASIR UMARU	M	WUDUNZA B	09071137846
DAUDA SAMUAL	M	LAFAKIN	09062475919
FADIMATU MUHAMMED	F	LAFAKIN	09033514437
THOMAS LAZARUS	M	KIRE MADKO	08125688400
HOPE HABIBA	F	KIRE MADKO	08125394541
ELIZABETH LUKA	F	GIDAM	09025429969
GIRANG TSARANYI	M	GIDAN TSARANYI	
FTEBANAGA JOHANNA	M	GIRDAHA	07089452173
GODIYA SHADRACH	F	GIRDAHA	07086810251
DIMAS REUBEN	M	BETA	08073364957
TABITHA WILSON	F	BETA-DANGARI	09030412686
SAMUAL LAZARUS	M	BETA	09076768868
AHMADU AGLA	M	MIRZIZI	08168433945
JINKAI GAMBO	F	MIRZIZI	
JIBRILLA LAWAN	M	AIWA NGLETA	08103974357
IBRAHIM MOHAMMED	M	AIWA PELLA	07016865860
JUSTINA ELKANA	F	AIWA NGLETA	07083693390
JIBRILLA NGURA	M	BAJABURE	07031310352
AHMED ABDULLAHI	M	BAHUIG	09032698686
ADAMU ISA ABUBAKAR	M	WUDINZA A	08125031222
MATHIAS LOIS	F	WUDINZA B	08029613339

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